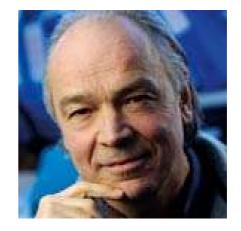
KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT

Web Accessibility, will it ever be realised ?

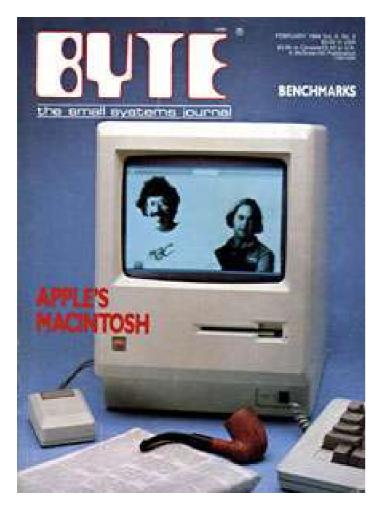


Dominique Burger UPMC – INSERM Association BrailleNet



You talkin' to me?

1991-2011 Accessibility breakthroughs



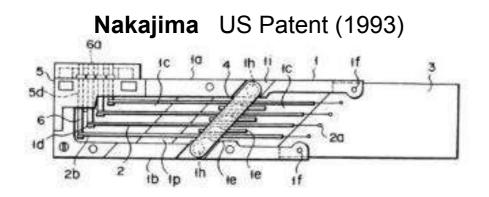
1989-91

Off-Screen Model makes the GUI talk

Berkeley Systems

"Making the GUI Talk" Rich Schwerdtfeger, Byte magazine – Dec 1991

1984 - Macintosh





1991-1993

After Tretiakoff developed braille cells utilizing both vertical and horizontal piezo-electric bimorph actuators

OEM braille cells are made commercially available by KGS

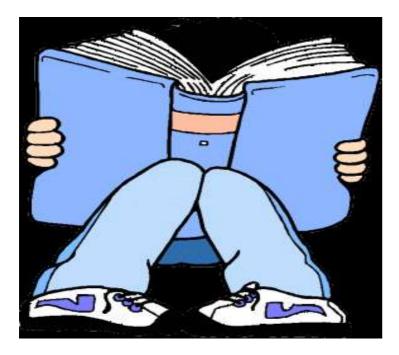


2007-2009

VoiceOver makes a mainstream multimedia touchscreen mobile phone blind friendly

Apple - Iphone

Digital media are *potentially* accessible to everyone, while printed media are not

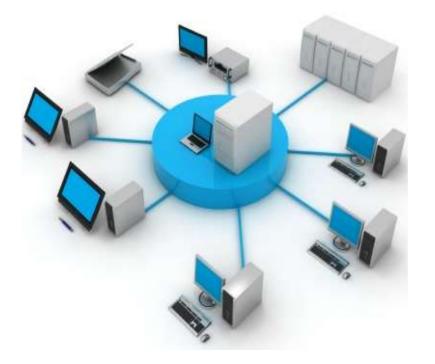




| | JiaGuWen | Zhuan Li Kai Cao |
|--------------|----------|------------------|
| People | 7\ | ハヘヘヘ |
| Ten Thousand | સ્ટ્ર | 篱篱樽荡 |
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| Courtesy | 一型 | 禮禮禮從 |
| Turtle | 串 | 噩噩龜這 |
| Learn | 常 | 鬱學學さ |
| Way | 得 | 趙道道过 |
| Lake | , 《4 | 黝铜湖湖 |

Humans use language(s) to build and communicate knowledge

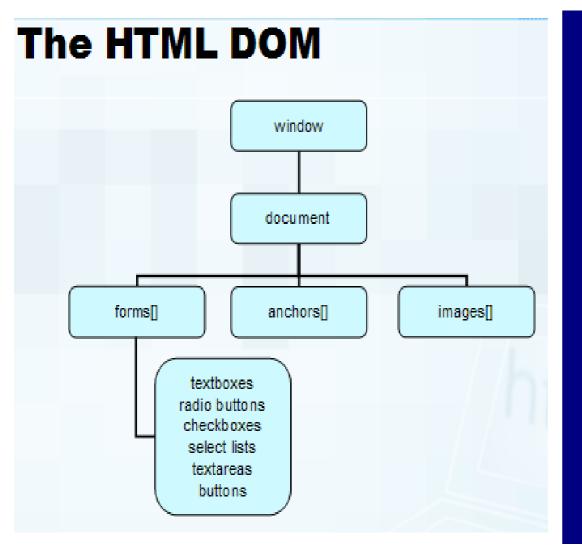
Accessibility prefers words



Lots of pictures are purely decorative

"a *network* is a collection of computers interconnected by communications channels"

Accessibility dislikes graphics



Computer languages describe document structures more efficiently than typography

Accessibility likes structures



Fingers read slower than eyes, but keyboard navigation is faster than the visual-motor navigation

Printed encyclopedia are disapearing

| LEVEL OF COVER | ACCESS LEVEL | LEVEL 1 | LEVEL 2 | LEVEL 3 | LEVEL 4 | PRESTIGE LEVEL | |
|---|---|--|------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|--|
| WERE AND ADDRESS FOR VIEW | £1,25 | £1.95 | E4.00 | 66.50 | 68.25 | E12.50 | |
| INTERNY PARADONIN'S FORE YOUR AND YOUR PARTICLE Instance Incommittee For Approximate collections | 62.50 | 63.90 | E8.00 | 613.00 | E16.50 | 625:00 | |
| | CONTRACTORS and MINES | TS wet Seturch 10 a | A ADDRESS ACTION | _ | (I) | <u></u> | |
| DENTAL maximum for each prover 102% calificack when | £30 | €60 | €120 | €160 | €205 | £270 | |
| DEMON, ACCORDAT: maximum for each presses 100% cantilast related. | £100 | £200 | £400 | £600 | £800 | £1000 | |
| OPTICAL reasonant for each person 100% cardinash refural | E30 | £60 | £120 | £160 | E205 | E270 | |
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| ANNENTEL HOSPITEL STRY spectra environmente al 20. implica por prior- dina any additional conta for completion of claim feature are observed. | 65 | 65 610 625 63 | | | | 655 | |
| ANTERNITY - ANTENATAL APPOINTMENT AND ADOPTION Ungle (augment) | £75 | £150 | €300 | £560 | £695 | £900 | |
| PRIVILETINE RAPY, CHROMRACTIC, DISTORMENT, ACUPUNCTURE AND HOMOGORATORY maximum for each presen 100% Labitation refund | £60 | £120 | £280 | £370 | 6500 | £640 | |
| PECIALIST CONSIACINITION, ECG. 9-MAY, AND SHCHOLDER FRES- maximum for each person 100% cavibback rehand | 660 | £120 | 6210 | (315 | £420 | €520 | |
| De80P00Y maximum for each perjore 100% cadduact orland | £30 | E60 | £120 | £160 | £205 | £270 | |
| HEALTHE & HELLERING machinem für nach person TODIK capitizack rehved | €30 | £60 | €120 | €160 | £205 | £270 | |
| EALTH SERLEMME monimum for each person 100% cardinack return | £30 | £60 | £120 | £160 | £205 | E270 | |
| PRISONAL ACCIDENT PROTECTION | £2500 | E5000 | £10000 | E15000 | £20000 | €25000 | |
| RESCRIPTIONS - PERITER maximum for such adult | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| TITNESS REWEITIT | | ACCE | ESS TO SPECIAL R | ATES | | PLUS £100 | |
| NORTONIDE COVER | HEALT | HEALTH SHIELD COVERS YOU FOR MANY BENEFITS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD | | | | | |
| 34-MOLER HEL PLINE Countsching & Wastate, headth & medical and legal advice | 24 HOURS | 24 HOURS A DAY, 7 DAYS A WEEK ACCESS TO TELEPHONE HELPLINES FOR AL | | | | | |
| NAMEY PLANNERS: maximum Ter soft adult 100% cashback refund | EXTRA BENEFITS EXCLUSIVE TO PRESTIGE LEVEL MEMBERS | | | | | £500 | |
| CRITICAL ALLARESS COVER maximum for earth person | | | | | | £2000 | |
| SCRIESS AND ACCIDENT PROTECTION | | | | | | AND DESCRIPTION OF TAXABLE | |

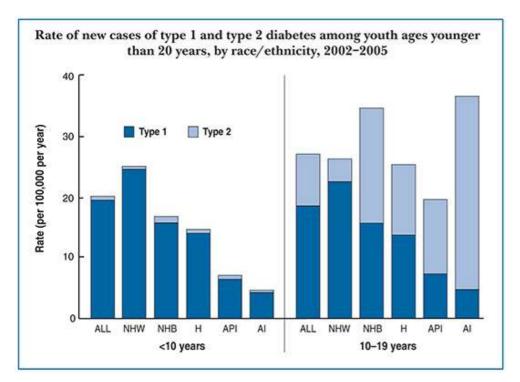
Most contents can be made accessible

Structured Text, Data Tables

 $\frac{\partial}{\partial a} \ln f_{a,\sigma^2}(\xi_1) = \frac{(\xi_1 - a)}{\sigma^2} f_{a,\sigma^2}(\xi_1) = \frac{(\xi_1 - a)}{\sigma^2}$ $\int T(x) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} f(x,\theta) dx = M \left(T(\xi) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \ln U(\xi,\theta) \right)$ $\int T(x) \cdot \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \ln L(x,\theta) \right) \cdot f(x,\theta) dx = \int T(x) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right) \cdot f(x,\theta) dx = \int T(x) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right) \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \right] \cdot \int \left[\ln L(x,\theta) \right] \cdot \int \left[$

Maths Formulas

Most contents can be made accessible

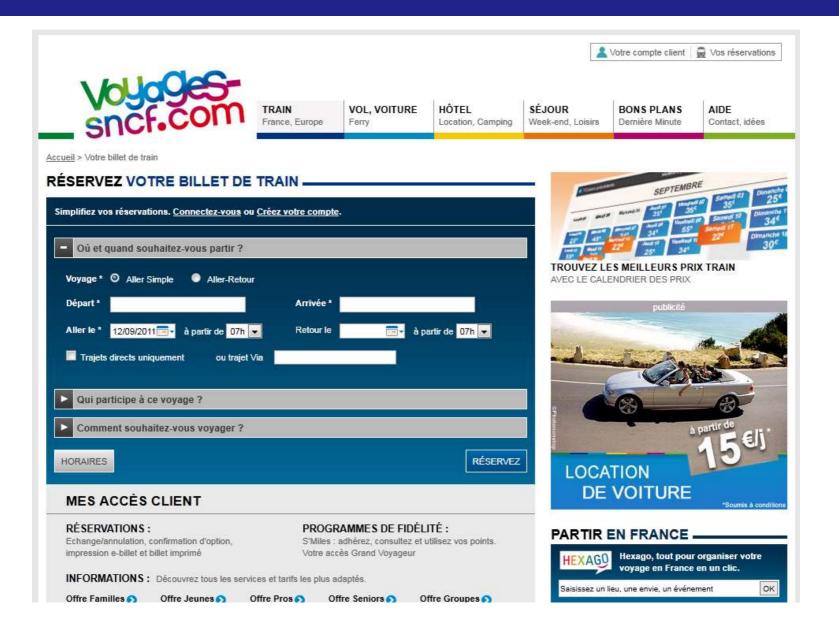


Images that represent textual information

Most contents can be made accessible

What's Wrong With World Wide Web?

| B ² | PARIS ++ BRUXELLES (BRUSSEL) ++ AMS | TERD |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| 108 109 117 120 | T.E.E. 109 117 129 127 T.E.E. 137 T.E.E. 147 145 EXPRESS T^{22} al T.E.E. 102 T.E.E. 103 T^{22} al T.E.E. 147 145 EXPRESS T^{22} al T.E.E. 102 T.E.E. 103 T^{22} al T.E.E. 145 EXPRESS T^{22} al T.E.E. 102 T.E.E. 108 T^{22} al | 116 120 APIDE RAPID "2"dl RAPID "2"dl 14 3 0 38 12 5 9 49 12 1 9 49 12 1 9 22 11k3 8 43 10 5 8 27 10 3 7 6 9) 3 6 22 8 6 3 7 144 145 145 Tr. 148 T. 148 T. 0 Cl dd dd m 148 n www. |



http://reiseauskunft.bahn.de/bin/query.exe/el

Search connection

Please specify the connection you want. You will get connections before and after the time entered.



Query functions

Search connection Means of Transport more via stations

Links

New Query Main Page of Deutsche Bahn AG

House-to-House-Service is only available with newer <u>Netscape-</u> or <u>Microsoft-Browsers</u>.

Connection Overview

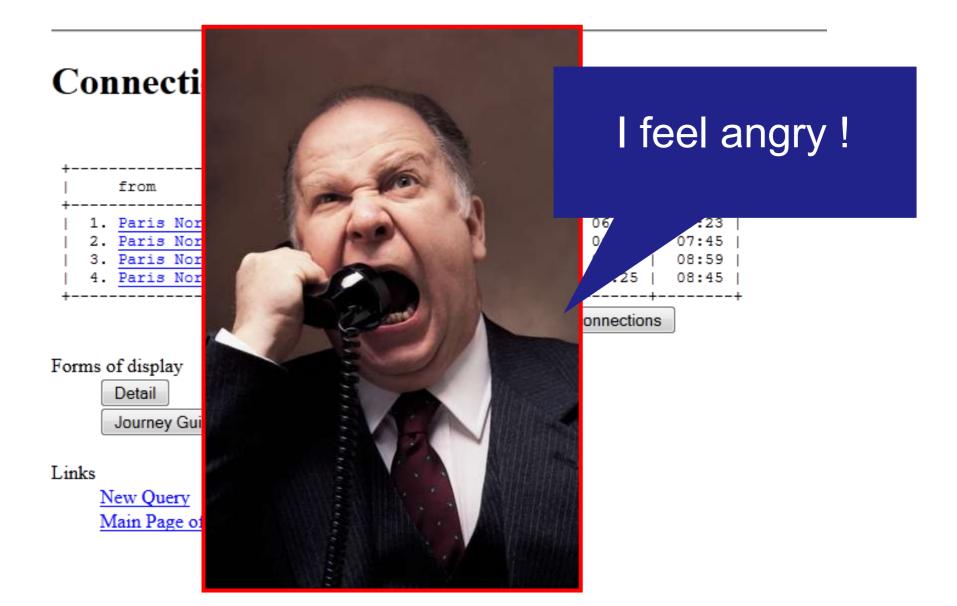
| | | | earli | er connectio | ons |
|----|----------------|----------------|----------|--------------|--------|
| | from | to | Chg. | Depart. | Arriva |
| 1. | Paris Nord | Bruxelles-Midi | 0 | 06:01 | 07:23 |
| 2. | Paris Nord | Bruxelles-Midi | 0 | 06:25 | 07:45 |
| з. | Paris Nord RER | Bruxelles-Midi | 1 | 07:00 | 08:59 |
| 4. | Paris Nord | Bruxelles-Midi | <u> </u> | 07:25 | 08:45 |

Forms of display

Detail Journey Guide

Links

New Query Main Page of Deutsche Bahn AG



| ederlands Français | ers.be B | ienvenue cl Youppeeee! |
|--|--|---|
| ccueil Vols Hôtels | Vol + Hôtel Voitures Promos | Service clients Mes Rese |
| Hôtels Voitures Hôtels | I + Hôtel I + Voiture itel + Voiture I + Hôtel + Voiture I + Hôtel + Voiture | Séjours à Dubaï & Abu Dhabi La réduction porte sur l'hôtel |
| De Ville ou séroport | Aller simple 💿 Multi-destinations | |
| Aller jj/mm/aa | Retour jj/mm/aa | Hôtels jusqu'à -50% Fin d'été |
| Toute heure 👻 | Toute heure 👻 | Promo de Septembre |
| Adultes Enfant (18+) (0-17) 1 ▼ 0 ▼ | Categories d'âge | Jusqu'à -50% sur une sélection d'hôtels -50% Exceptionnel! Jusqu'à 50% de réduction sur nos hô aux Caraïbes, en Thaïlande, aux Etats-Unis |
| Rechercher vols | b <u>tel</u> | Jusqu'à 50% de réduction sur vos destinations de préférées Maintenant vous pouvez partir pour ce séjour dont vou grâce aux réductions incroyables proposés par ebook |
| Plus d'options de reche Je préfère les vols sar Limiter la recherche à Sélectionner la classe | is escale mes compagnies aériennes préférées | Jusqu'à -40% sur les hôtels aux Emirats en septembre |

Case 2 – Bad News



Case 2 – Bad News

| Mise à jour à 15h06 - Paris | | | | | | Abonnez-vous au <i>Mond</i> e à partir de 15 € / mois | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------|---|-------------|----------|------|---------|-------------------------------|
| Le Monde.fr | | | | | Recherchez sur Le Monde.fr | | | | | | |
| 2621101106.11 | | Recevez les newsletters gratuites | | | S'identifier) | | | | | | |
| ACTUALITÉS | IDÉES | SPORT | LOISIRS | PRATIQUE | VOTRE INFO | JOURNAL | NEWSLETTERS | DOSSIERS | vous | LE CLUB | S'abonner au Monde - 15€/mois |

Explosion sur un site nucléaire dans le Gard



Un four a explosé dans un centre de traitement de déchets nucléaires à Marcoule, dans le Gard, faisant un mort et plusieurs blessés. Le gouvernement dit qu'il n'y avait "pas de fuite radioactive".

- Les centrales nucléaires en France
- L'EPR, ce chantier qui s'enlise
- A Dampierre, avec les "nomades" du nucléaire
- EPR de Flamanville : malfaçons dans les constructions

DÉCOUVREZ UNE SÉLECTION DE HAUT NIVEAU.



Le blocage d'une résolution à l'ONU contre la Syrie est "un scandale", selon Paris

"Jusqu'à quand la communauté internationale restera-t-elle aveugle et muette devant cette succession ininterrompue de crimes ?", s'est indigné lundi le porte-parole du ministère des affaires étrangères, Bernard Valero.

- Mort en prison d'un opposant syrien de 26 ans
- Pourquoi la Syrie sème la zizanie au Proche-Orient



L'inégalité face à la santé commence à la maternelle

L'affaire des financements occultes, nouvel épisode de la rivalité Sarkozy-Villepin ?

Les proches du chef de l'Etat, Nicolas Sarkozy, rejettent les soupçons d'instrumentalisation de Robert Bourgi contre Dominique de Villepin.

Le 11-Septembre, 10 ans après



Webdocumentaire : New York 3.0

Les tourments de la reconstruction

Revivez le 11-Septembre 2001 minute par minute @ 14

Zbigniew Brzezinski : "Nous avons théologisé la nature de cet acte terroriste"

En continu

- 14:59 Le blocage d'une résolution à l'ONU contre la Syrie est "un scandale", selon Paris LE MONDE.FR
- 14:54 L'affaire des financements occultes, nouvel épisode de la rivalité Sarkozy-Villepin ? LE MONDE
- 14:52 L'inégalité face à la santé commence à la maternelle LE MONDE
- 14:45 Avec Pastore, les Argentins se mettent (doucement) au football français LE MONDE.FR
- 14:36 Carol Bartz quitte le conseil d'administration de Yahoo! LE MONDE.FR
- L'actu en continu sur Facebook, Twitter et Mobile

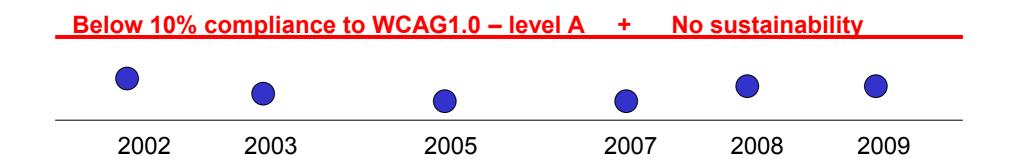
Les blogs



*

- 2002- RINCE (Ireland)
- 2003 BrailleNet (France)
- 2005 UK Cabinet Office
- 2007 Top International Universities
- 2008 MeAc (EU)
- 2009 WCAG2.0 Study (EU)

Though essential, Web accessibility far to be realised so far



Diagnostic & Therapy



Ignorance

Erroneous understanding



Mass Education !



WCAG 2.0 Is the finger not the moon



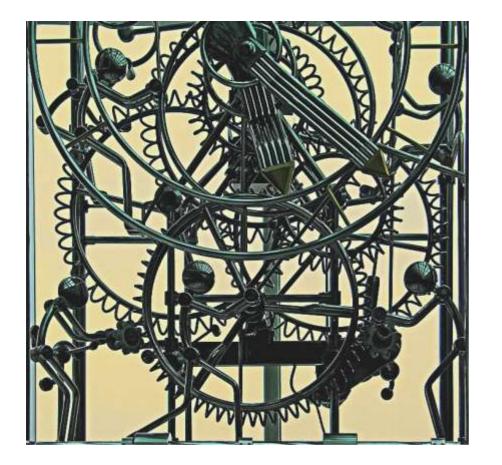
Embbed WCAG in project methodologies and tools, then think usability



Erroneous cost analysis



Address the cost of not being accessible !



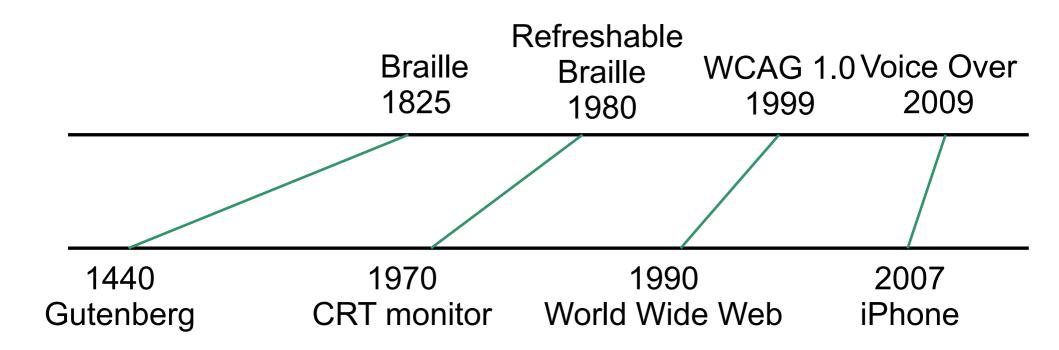
Complexity



Tools making accessibility invisible !

6 Reasons to be Optimistic

Historical perspective

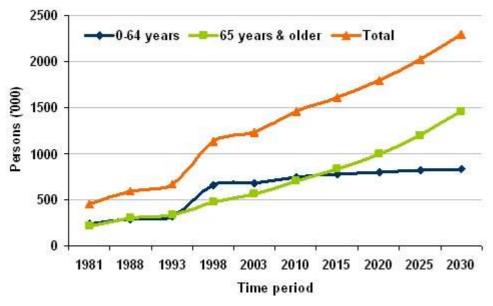


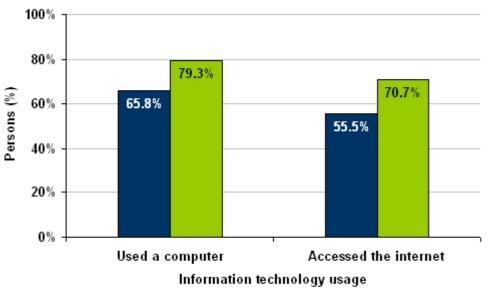
Abstraction allows program designers to separate categories and concepts from instances of implementation, so that they do not depend on software or hardware. Computers do want abstraction

Reusability – Interoperability Maintenance - Cost efficiency



The International Digital Publishing Forum's (IDPF) Open Publication Structure for e-books has incorporated DAISY XML into its EPUB. The EPUB standards Publishers in North America and Europe are increasingly EPUB standards.





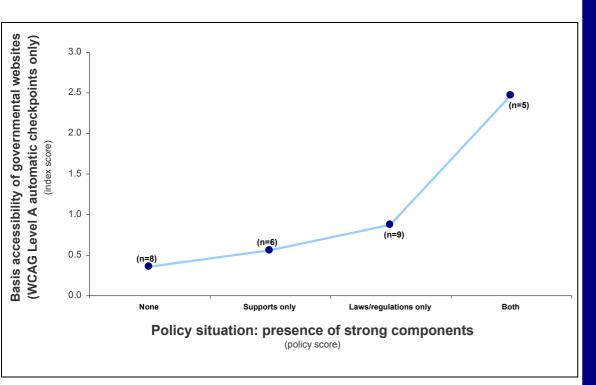
Potential Market

- People with restrictions in core activities
- People with no disability or long-term health condition



Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

149 signatories 103 ratifications People want elnclusion be part of Humans Rights



Impact of public policy on extent of accessibility of key government websites

Yes, public policies can

Source: MeAC 2007 ©

Thank you !

Dominique.Burger@upmc.fr

UPMC - INSERM - Association BrailleNet